

INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)
SIX-MONTH PERIODS ENDED JUNE 30, 2023 AND
2022

MANAGER

VALUE PARTNERS INVESTMENTS INC.

PORTFOLIO MANAGER

CANSO INVESTMENT COUNSEL LTD.

Value Partners Investments Inc., the Manager of the Pools, appoints independent auditors to audit the Pool's Annual Financial Statements. Under Canadian securities laws (National Instrument 81-106), if an auditor has not reviewed the Interim Financial Statements, this must be disclosed in an accompanying notice. The Pool's independent auditors have not performed a review of these Interim Financial Statements in accordance with standards established by the Chartered Professional Accountants Canada.

Statements of Financial Position (In thousands of dollars and units, except for per unit amounts)

June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 (unaudited)

As at	June 30, 2023	De	cember 31, 2022
Assets			
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss Cash and cash equivalents Unrealized gain on foreign currency forward contracts Accrued dividends receivable Accrued interest receivable for distribution purposes Due from Manager (note 5) Subscriptions receivable	\$ 493,302 2,482 1,887 3 4,174 14 2,073	\$	390,733 4,974 88 3 4,253 7 1,675
	\$ 503,935	\$	401,733
Liabilities			
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities Redemptions payable Management fees payable (notes 4 and 5) Distributions payable Due to broker	\$ 67 608 232 1,844 2,033 4,784	\$	64 99 197 1,487 969 2,816
Net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units	\$ 499,151	\$	398,917
Net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units per series: Series A Series F Series I Series O	\$ 155,830 42,191 292,165 8,965	\$	132,649 37,039 229,067 162
Net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units per unit: Series A Series F Series I Series O	\$ 10.19 10.08 10.09 10.09	\$	9.86 9.87 9.89 9.89
Number of redeemable units outstanding: Series A Series F Series I Series O	15,299 4,186 28,947 889		13,313 3,752 23,167 16

Statements of Comprehensive Income (Loss) (In thousands of dollars, except for per unit amounts)

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 (unaudited)

		2023		2022
Income:				
Interest income for distribution purposes	\$	11,932	\$	7,414
Dividend income	•	[′] 18	·	72
Foreign exchange loss on cash		(11)		(12)
Other changes in fair value on financial assets and financial		,		()
liabilities at fair value through profit or loss:				
Net realized gain on sale of investments		2,853		3,558
Net realized gain on foreign currency forward contracts		1,301		1,195
Change in unrealized appreciation (depreciation) in value		ŕ		
of investments		2,897		(38,107)
Change in unrealized appreciation (depreciation) in		,		, ,
foreign currency forward contracts		1,799		(4,254)
		20,789		(30,134)
Expenses:				
Administration		69		58
Audit fees		8		7
Independent review committee fees		6		5
Security holder reporting costs		62		40
Custodian fees		10		9
Filing fees		16		10
Legal fees		3		3
Management fees (notes 4 and 5)		1,322		1,139
Registered plan fees		2		1
Trustee fees		3		3
Transaction costs		_		22
Withholding taxes		246		
		1,747		1,297
Absorbed expenses (notes 4 and 5)		(75)		(60)
		1,672		1,237
Increase (decrease) in net assets attributable to holders of				
redeemable units	\$	19,117	\$	(31,371)
Increase (decrease) in net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units per series:				
Series A	\$	5,454	\$	(10,260)
Series F		1,680		(2,638)
Series I		11,827		(18,473)
Series O		156		_
Increase (decrease) in net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units per unit:				
Series A	\$	0.38	\$	(0.84)
Series F	,	0.42	•	(0.80)
Series I		0.46		(0.75)
Series O		0.31		_

Statements of Changes in Net Assets Attributable to Holders of Redeemable Units (In thousands of dollars and units)

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 (unaudited)

	;	Series	s A		Seri	es F			Se	ries I		Seri	es O			Total
	2023		2022	2023		2022		2023		2022	2023		2022		2023	2022
Net assets attributable to holders																
of redeemable units, beginning of period	\$ 132,649	\$ 1	122,753	\$ 37,039	\$	31,758	\$ 2	229,067	\$	271,716	\$ 162	\$	_	\$	398,917	426,227
Increase (decrease) in net assets attributable																
to holders of redeemable units	5,454		(10,260)	1,680		(2,638)		11,827		(18,473)	156		_		19,117	(31,371
Redeemable unit transactions:																
Proceeds from redeemable units issued Reinvestment of distributions to holders	32,021		30,545	6,519		8,740		51,946		304	9,260		-		99,746	39,589
of redeemable units	2,554		1,192	783		427		6,566		4,744	15		_		9,918	6,363
Redemption of redeemable units	(14,407)		(16,968)	(2,946)		(3,132)		(250)		(20,437)	(484)		_		(18,087)	(40,537
	20,168		14,769	4,356		6,035		58,262		(15,389)	8,791		_		91,577	5,415
Distributions to holders of redeemable shares:																
Net investment income	(2,441)		(1,064)	(884)		(478)		(6,991)		(4,744)	(144)		_		(10,460)	(6,286
Net increase (decrease) in net assets																
attributable to holders of redeemable units	23,181		3,445	5,152		2,919		63,098		(38,606)	8,803		-		100,234	(32,242
Net assets attributable to holders	 			 							 					
of redeemable units, end of period	\$ 155,830	\$ 1	126,198	\$ 42,191	\$	34,677	\$ 2	292,165	\$	233,110	\$ 8,965	\$	_	(499,151	\$ 393,985
Increase (decrease) in redeemable units outstanding:																
Beginning of period	13,313		11.280	3,752		2,931		23,167		24,998	16		_		40,248	39,209
Issued	3,154		2,894	649		832		5,153		29	919		_		9,875	3,755
Issued on reinvestment of distributions	252		114	78		41		652		457	2		_		984	612
Redeemed	(1,420)		(1,620)	(293)		(303)		(25)		(2,008)	(48)		_		(1,786)	(3,931
Redeemable units outstanding, end of period	15,299		12,668	4,186		3,501		28,947		23,476	889		_		49,321	39,645
Meighted everage units outstanding																
Weighted average units outstanding, during the period	14,414		12,246	4,017		3,306		25,984		24,773	507		_			
J F	,		_,	-,		-,		-,		,						

Statements of Cash Flows (In thousands of dollars)

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 (unaudited)

		2023		2022
Cash flows from (used in) operating activities:				
Increase (decrease) in net assets attributable to holders of red	eema	able		
units from operations	\$	19,117	\$	(31,371)
Adjustments for:	Ψ	10,117	Ψ	(01,071)
Foreign exchange loss on cash		11		12
Net realized gain on sale of investments		(2,853)		(3,558)
Transaction costs		(2,000)		22
Change in unrealized depreciation (appreciation) in value				
of investments		(2,897)		38,107
Change in unrealized depreciation (appreciation)		(2,001)		00,107
in foreign currency forward contracts		(1,799)		4,254
Purchases of investments		(185,522)		(141,328)
Proceeds from sale of investments		88,703		128,776
Accrued interest receivable for distribution purposes		79		391
Due from Manager		(7)		2
Due from broker		_ (,,		(110)
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities		3		12
Management fees payable		35		6
Due to Manager		_		2
Due to broker		1,064		(170)
Net cash used in operating activities		(84,066)		(4,953)
Cash flows from (used in) financing activities:				
Distributions paid to holders of redeemable units, net of				
reinvested distributions		(185)		(15,534)
Proceeds from redeemable units issued		98,908		54,390
Redemption of redeemable units		(17,138)		(39,467)
Net cash from (used in) financing activities		81,585		(611)
Foreign exchange loss on cash		(11)		(12)
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents		(2,492)		(5,576)
Cook and each equivalents, beginning of period		4,974		6,446
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period		4,974		0,440
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	\$	2,482	\$	870
Supplementary information:				
Dividends received	Φ	40	Φ	70
Dividends received Interest received, net of withholding tax	\$	18 11,765	\$	72 7,805
-				

Schedule of Investment Portfolio (In thousands of dollars, except for unit amounts)

	,					
Number of						
units, shares	D 1.0	Maturity	Coupon	Average	Fair	% of
or par value	Description	date	rate %	cost	value	net assets
Bonds:						
Government Bon	ds:					
5,600,000	Canada Housing Trust No 1	15-Mar-26	3.918	\$ 5,609	\$ 5,620	
57,337,000	Canadian Government Bond	1-Nov-23	0.500	56,098	56,523	
8,774,000	Canadian Government Bond	1-Apr-24	0.250	8,463	8,480	
3,738,000	Canadian Government Real Return Bond	1-Dec-26	7.572	7,261	7,172	
2,452,000	United States Treasury Inflation					
	Indexed Bonds	15-Jan-26	0.798	4,048	3,949	
671,000	United States Treasury Inflation Indexed					
	Bonds	15-Apr-26	0.145	963	963	
				82,442	82,707	16.57
Corporate bonds	:					
3,594,000	Air Canada	1-Jul-25	4.000	5,583	6,593	
28,836,000	Air Canada Air Canada	15-Aug-29	4.625	28,623	26,138	
8,174,000	AMC Entertainment Holdings Inc.	15-Aug-29 15-Feb-29	7.500	9,530	7,618	
1,023,000	American Airlines Inc.	20-Apr-26	5.500	1,354	1,336	
3,043,000	American Airlines Inc.	20-Apr-29	5.750	3,805	3,914	
1,517,000	American Airlines Inc.^	15-Feb-26	10.750	2,207	2,122	
532,000	Avis Budget Car Rental LLC	15-Jul-27	5.750	701	676	
4,459,000	Avis Budget Car Rental LLC	15-Jul-27	5.750	5,672	5,582	
3,414,000	Avis Budget Car Rental LLC	1-Apr-28	4.750	4,289	4,163	
3,115,000	Avis Budget Car Rental LLC	1-Mar-29	5.375	3,973	3,811	
1,907,000	Bank of America Corp.	16-Mar-26	2.085	1,911	1,915	
6,864,000	Bank of Nova Scotia	4-Aug-26	3.047	6,864	6,773	
2,452,000	Bank of Nova Scotia	27-Jul-81	3.700	2,451	1,774	
2,640,000	Bank of Nova Scotia	31-Aug-85	3.691	2,787	3,222	
1,865,058	Black Press Group Ltd.^	31-Mar-24	12.000	1,433	1,381	
1,312,000	Boeing Co.	4-Feb-26	2.196	1,661	1,594	
595,000	Boeing Co.	1-May-26	3.100	825	740	
173,000	Bombardier Inc.	15-Mar-25	7.500	172	230	
313,000	Bombardier Inc. Bombardier Inc.	22-Dec-26	7.350 7.875	250 2,676	308 3,469	
2,626,000 6,001,000	Bombardier Inc.	15-Apr-27 1-May-34	7.450	7,248	9,072	
1,541,000	Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce	15-Jul-26	3.843	1,541	1,522	
610,000	Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce	31-Aug-85	1.750	735	699	
51,634	Canadian Pacific Railway Co.	1-Oct-24	6.910	59	52	
1,278,000	Cineplex Inc.	26-Feb-26	7.500	1,272	1,249	
4,781,446	ClearStream Energy Services Inc.^	23-Mar-26	8.000	3,760	3,826	
708,000	Continental Resources Inc	15-Jan-31	5.750	930	891	
4,075,000	Corus Entertainment Inc.	28-Feb-30	6.000	4,075	2,878	
539,000	Credit Suisse AG	15-Feb-28	7.500	676	758	
337,000	Credit Suisse Group AG	5-Jun-26	2.193	394	409	
4,359,000	Credit Suisse Group AG	2-Feb-27	1.305	4,757	5,054	
265,000	Credit Suisse Group AG	9-Jan-28	4.282	302	324	
910,000	Credit Suisse Group AG	11-Aug-28	6.442	1,115	1,209	
1,210,000	Credit Suisse Group AG	12-Jan-29	3.869	1,244	1,447	
1,969,000	Credit Suisse Group AG	1-Apr-31	4.194	2,064	2,320	
1,939,000	Credit Suisse Group AC	14-May-32	3.091	1,802	2,076	
1,350,000	Credit Suisse Group AG	12-Aug-33	6.537	1,613	1,828	
1,535,000 24,000	Credit Suisse Group AG Embraer Netherlands Finance BV	15-Nov-33 15-Jun-25	9.016 5.050	2,059	2,438 31	
24,000	Embraer Netherlands Finance BV	15-Jun-25 1-Feb-27	5.400	29 241	255	
4,165,000	Embrade Netherlands Finance BV Enbridge Inc.	9-Nov-27	5.700	4,163	4,244	
1, 100,000	agoo.	0 110V Z1	5.700	٠,١٥٥	¬,∠¬¬	

Schedule of Investments (continued) (In thousands of dollars, except for unit amounts)

Number of						
units, shares		Maturity	Coupon	Average	Fair	% of
or par value	Description	date	rate %	cost	value	net assets
Corporate bonds	s (continued):					
15,267,000	Ford Credit Canada Co.	21-Mar-24	7.263	\$ 13,864	\$ 15,519	
1,402,000	Gannett Holdings LLC	1-Nov-26	6.000	1,753	1,565	
1,951,000	General Electric Co.	5-May-26	4.912	2,304	2,581	
820,000	General Electric Co.	15-Aug-36	0.636	885	947	
3,790,000	Goldman Sachs Group Inc.	29-Apr-25	5.390	3,744	3,813	
4,712,000	Great-West Lifeco Inc.	31-Dec-81	3.600	4,712	3,483	
4,021,000	Hertz Corp.	15-Oct-24	0.000	-,,,,,,,	213	
1,390,000	Hertz Corp.	1-Aug-26	0.000	_	147	
2,482,000	Hertz Corp.	15-Jan-28	0.000	_	296	
2,915,000	Hertz Corp.	1-Dec-29	5.000	3,673	3,193	
125,000	Kruger Packaging Holdings LP	1-Jun-26	6.000	125	120	
6,847,000	Latam Airlines Group SA	15-Oct-29	13.375	8,941	9,814	
750,000	Loblaw Co, Ltd.	10-Jun-24	3.918	746	739	
15,332,000	Manulife Financial Corp.	19-Jun-81	3.375	14,401	11,281	
12,533,000	Manulife Financial Corp.	19-Mar-82	4.100	11,852	9,167	
3,300,000	Metropolitan Life Global Funding	15-Jun-26	5.838	3,300	3,307	
1,375,000	Morgan Stanley	21-Mar-25	5.360	1,359	1,365	
4,423,000	NatWest Group PLC	10-Nov-26	7.472	5,989	5,988	
340,000	Navient Corp.	1-Aug-33	5.625	365	339	
6,912,000	New York Life Global Funding	30-Jun-26	5.688	6,912	6,933	
12,849,000	Pacific Life Global Funding	1-Feb-27	5.423	12,849	12,731	
	Postmedia Network Inc.	15-Jul-23	8.250	627	708	
812,603 10,152,000	Royal Bank of Canada	22-Dec-25	4.109	10,152	9,935	
		22-Dec-25 17-Jan-28	4.109	7,129	6,978	
7,129,000 5,350,000	Royal Bank of Canada Royal Bank of Canada	31-Dec-49	4.042	5,350	4,016	
	,	24-Feb-81	4.200	5,363	4,731	
5,343,000 930,000	Royal Bank of Canada Royal Bank of Canada	29-Jun-85	3.862	952	1,132	
	SNC-Lavalin Group Inc.		3.800	3,326	3,170	
3,269,000 3,269,000	SNC-Lavalin Group Inc.	19-Aug-24 12-Jun-26	7.000	3,320 1,689	1,719	
4,871,000	Spirit AeroSystems Inc.	15-Apr-25	7.500	6,631	6,376	
	Spirit AeroSystems Inc.	15-Apr-25 15-Jun-26	3.850	900	868	
705,000 4,467,000	Spirit AeroSystems Inc.	15-Jun-28	4.600	5,057	4,964	
	Sun Life Financial Inc.	30-Jun-81	3.600	6,791	5,059	
6,786,000 4,200,000	Toronto-Dominion Bank	30-Jun-61 31-Jan-25	5.270	4,190	4,199	
12,086,000	Toronto-Dominion Bank	8-Jun-26	5.175	12,086	12,098	
	pronto-Dominion Bank	18-Jan-28	4.477	18,115	17,628	
8,157,000	Toronto-Dominion Bank		3.600	7,785		
1,695,000	TransCanada PipeLines Ltd.	31-Oct-81 9-Jun-24	5.135	1,692	6,001 1,693	
	·	10-Mar-26	5.974	1,681		
1,681,000 5,905,000	TransCanada PipeLines Ltd. TransCanada PipeLines Ltd.	5-Apr-27	3.800	5,608	1,690 5,623	
7,821,000	TransCanada PipeLines Ltd. TransCanada PipeLines Ltd.	15-May-67	7.074	7,175	8,040	
804,000	TWDC Enterprises 18 Corp.	7-Oct-24	2.758	7,173	777	
477,000	United Parcel Service Inc.	21-May-24	2.125	464	464	
3,884,000	Verizon Communications Inc.	15-May-25	5.964	5,278	5,184	
2,287,000	Videotron Ltd.	15-May-25 15-Jun-25	5.625	5,276 2,416	2,272	
1,915,000	Videotron Ltd.	15-Jun-25 15-Jan-26				
3,003,000	Videotron Ltd.		5.750	1,986 3,017	1,895 2.621	
3,003,000	Videotron Ltd.	15-Jan-30	4.500	350,850	339,323	67.98
Term Loans:				000,000	330,020	37.00
5,850,000	Delta Airlines SkyMiles	16-Sep-27	6.460	\$ 7,831	\$ 8,051	
2,038,595	Hertz Corp.	14-Jun-28	4.000	2,505	2,669	
387,000	Hertz Corp.	30-Jun-28	4.000	481	512	
				10,817	11,232	2.25

Schedule of Investments (continued) (In thousands of dollars, except for unit amounts)

Number of						
units, shares		Maturity	Coupon	Average	Fair	% of
or par value	Description	date	rate %	cost	value	net assets
Mortgage-backe	d Securities:					
1,000,000	First National, NHA	1-Jul-23	2.390	242	242	
3,200,000	MCAP Service, NHA	1-Sep-23	4.993	1,310	1,308	
2,355,000	First National, NHA	1-Nov-23	2.690	1,027	1,027	
1,588,000	Merrill Lynch, NHA	1-Jun-24	1.750	831	827	
8,800,000	Scotia Capital, NHA	1-Oct-24	1.890	5,402	5,356	
2,377,000	MCAN, NHA	1-Jan-26	0.700	1,892	1,732	
1,586,660	I.G Investment, NHA	1-Feb-26	3.350	1,516	1,476	
2,781,000	First National, NHA	1-May-26	4.825	1,688	1,680	
9,000,000	Merrill Lynch, NHA	1-Jul-26	4.755	6,118	6,091	
2,385,000	Merrill Lynch, NHA	1-Oct-26	4.785	1,533	1,525	
1,000,000	Scotia Capital, NHA	1-Dec-26	4.855	716	713	
5,800,000	Merrill Lynch, NHA	1-Jan-27	4.785	3,768	3,747	
7,470,000	C.P.A. Lte., NHA	1-Jan-27	4.833	5,695	5,666	
1,700,000	First National, NHA	1-Jan-27	4.875	1,360	1,355	
1,200,000	Merrill Lynch, NHA	1-Feb-27	4.785	1,038	1,032	
5,500,000	First National, NHA	1-Feb-27	4.835	4,531	4,509	
2,600,000	Caisse Populaire, NHA	1-Feb-27	4.844	2,061	2,051	
2,000,000	Merrill Lynch, NHA	1-Apr-27	4.785	1,491	1,485	
2,700,000	Merrill Lynch, NHA	1-Apr-27	4.845	2,190	2,182	
8,419,000	Scotia Capital, NHA	1-Apr-27	4.865	6,675	6,647	
6,797,000	Scotia Capital, NHA	1-Jun-27	0.000	5,469	5,467	
				56,553	56,118	11.24
Equities:						
Capital Goods:						
87,421	Bird Construction Inc.			570	738	0.15
Energy:						
314	FLINT Corp. [^]			314	209	
4,360	FLINT Corp. Preferred [^]			3,052	2,907	
25,909	FLINT Corp.^			1	_,00.	
				3,367	3,117	0.62
Media and Enter	tainment:					
26,373	Postmedia Network Canada Corp.^			55	<u>55</u>	0.01
Telecommunicat	tion Services:					
61,069	Xplore Mobile Inc.^			_	_	
	•					
46,016	Xplornet Wireless Inc.^			_	12	

Schedule of Investments (continued) (In thousands of dollars, except for unit amounts)

Number of					0/ 5
units, shares	Maturity	Coupon	Average	Fair	% of
or par value Description	date	rate %	cost	value	net assets
Summary:					
Government Bonds		\$	82,442	\$ 82,707	16.57
Corporate Bonds			350,850	339,323	67.98
Term loans			10,817	11,232	2.25
Mortgage-backed securities			56,553	56,118	11.24
Equities			3,992	3,922	0.78
			504,654	493,302	98.82
Transaction costs			_		
Total financial assets at FVTPL			504,654	493,302	98.82
Cash:					
Domestic		\$	2,419	\$ 2,419	
Foreign			64	63	
Total cash			2,483	2,482	0.50
Foreign currency forward contracts				1,887	0.38
Other assets less liabilities				1,480	0.30
Total net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units				\$ 499,151	100.00

[^] Level 3 Securities

Schedule of Investments (continued) (In thousands of dollars, except for unit amounts)

June 30, 2023 (unaudited)

Foreign currency forward contracts:

The Pool has the following foreign currency forward contracts outstanding as at June 30, 2023:

Currency to purchase	Amount	to	Fair value purchase	Currency to deliver	Amount	Fair value to deliver	Unrealized gain	Expiry date
CAD	\$ 149,703	\$	149,703	USD	\$ 111,826	\$ 147,816	\$ 1,887	Sep-23

Notes to Financial Statements (In thousands of dollars, except for unit amounts)

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 (unaudited)

1. Reporting entity:

(a) VPI Corporate Bond Pool (the Pool) is an open-ended mutual fund trust, established on June 24, 2020 by declaration of trust under the laws of the Province of Ontario. As of June 24, 2020 the registered office of the Pool is located at 300-175 Hargrave St., Winnipeg, Manitoba. The trustee of the Pool is RBC Investor Services Trust and the Manager of the Pool is Value Partners Investments Inc. (VPI or the Manager).

The Pool commenced operations on June 24, 2020 with Series A, Series F and Series O. Effective June 15, 2022 all Series O units were renamed as Series I units. Effective June 28, 2022, Series O units of the Pool were qualified for distribution.

The Pool's objective is to preserve capital while providing a reasonable level of income and the potential for long-term capital growth by investing primarily in fixed income securities.

On June 13, 2023, it was announced that Value Partners Group Inc. ("VPGI"), the parent company of the Manager, had reached an agreement with The Canada Life Assurance Company ("Canada Life") for Canada Life to acquire VPGI ("the Transaction"). The Transaction is expected to close by the end of 2023 and will result in the indirect acquisition of the Manager of the Pool. The completion of the Transaction is subject to receipt of all required regulatory approvals, as well as satisfaction of customary closing conditions.

(b) Redeemable units issued and outstanding are considered to be capital of the Pool. The Pool's authorized capital consists of an unlimited number of units and series without par value. The number of outstanding units of each series is disclosed in the statements of financial position.

Series A units are subject to a negotiated sales commission payable by the investor at the time of purchase. Series F units are only available to investors that have a fee-based account with a dealer that has signed a Series F agreement with the Manager. Series I units are available to investors who have, or whose dealer has, entered into an agreement directly with the Manager to purchase Series I units and who make the required minimum investment and minimum additional investment as set out by the Manager from time to time. Such investors may include investors who opened a discretionary investment management account with the Manager prior to on or about September 30, 2022, certain institutional investors as approved by the Manager and other mutual funds managed by the Manager. Series O units of the Pool are available to investors who have entered into a discretionary investment management account with the Manager.

Notes to Financial Statements (In thousands of dollars, except for unit amounts)

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 (unaudited)

1. Reporting entity (continued):

Except for Series I, each series of units pays its proportionate share of common expenses of the Pool, in addition to expenses that are unique to that series. Proportionate fund expenses for Series I, both common fund expenses, as well as expenses unique to Series I, are paid by the Manager. Distributions of each series may vary due to the differences in expenses between the series.

(c) Unitholders may redeem all or part of their units by delivering a written request to do so to the Manager or Trustee or to an investment dealer, securities dealer or mutual fund dealer for delivery to the Manager or Trustee. Units will be redeemed at the net asset value per unit as determined on the next valuation date. Requests for redemption received after 4:00 p.m., Toronto time, on any day are deemed to be received on the first business day following the date of the actual receipt.

2. Basis of preparation:

These financial statements have been prepared in compliance with International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS).

The financial statements were authorized for issue by the Manager on behalf of the board of directors on August 22, 2023.

(a) Basis of measurement:

The financial statements have been prepared on an historical cost basis except for investments at fair value through profit or loss, which are measured at fair value.

(b) Functional and presentation currency:

These financial statements are presented in Canadian dollars, which is the Pool's functional currency. All financial information presented in Canadian dollars has been rounded to the nearest thousand.

(c) Use of estimates and judgments:

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with IFRS requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

Notes to Financial Statements (continued) (In thousands of dollars, except for unit amounts)

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 (unaudited)

2. Basis of preparation (continued):

Estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognized in the period in which the estimates are revised and in any future periods affected.

The most significant judgments made by the Manager in preparing these financial statements is in determining the fair value of financial instruments not traded in an active market, if any, under IFRS 13 - *Fair Value Measurement* (IFRS 13).

3. Significant accounting policies:

The accounting policies set out below have been applied consistently to all periods presented in these financial statements.

(a) Financial instruments:

(i) Classification and measurement:

Financial assets are required to be classified into one of the following categories: fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL), amortized cost or fair value through other comprehensive income (FVOCI) based on the entity's business model for managing financial assets and the contractual cash flow characteristics of the financial assets. Financial liabilities are measured at amortized cost or FVTPL. A financial liability is classified as at FVTPL if it is classified as held-for-trading, it is derivative or it is designated as such on initial recognition.

All financial instruments are measured at fair value on initial recognition. Measurement in subsequent periods depends on the classification of the financial instrument. Transaction costs are included in the initial carrying amount of financial instruments except for financial instruments classified as FVTPL, in which case transaction costs are expensed as incurred.

Financial instruments held-for trading or at FVTPL are recognized initially on the trade date, which is the date on which the Pool becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument. Other financial assets and financial liabilities are recognized on the date on which they are originated. The Pool derecognizes a financial liability when its contractual obligations are discharged, cancelled or expire.

Notes to Financial Statements (continued) (In thousands of dollars, except for unit amounts)

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 (unaudited)

3. Significant accounting policies (continued):

Financial assets and liabilities are offset and the net amount presented in the statements of financial position only when the Pool has a legal right to offset the amounts and intends either to settle on a net basis or to realize the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

At June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, no amounts have been offset in the statements of financial position.

(ii) FVTPL:

Financial instruments classified as FVTPL are subsequently measured at fair value at each reporting period with changes in fair value recognized in the statements of comprehensive income (loss) in the period in which they occur. The Pool has classified its investments in securities, derivative financial assets and derivative financial liabilities as FVTPL.

Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The fair value of financial assets and liabilities traded in active markets (such as publicly traded derivatives and marketable securities) are based on quoted market prices at the close of trading on the reporting date. The Pool uses the last traded market price for both financial assets and financial liabilities where the last traded price falls within that day's bid-ask spread. In circumstances where the last traded price is not within the bid-ask spread, the Manager determines the point within the bid-ask spread that is most representative of fair value based on the specific facts and circumstances. The Pool's policy is to recognize transfers into and out of the fair value hierarchy levels as of the date of the event or change in circumstances giving rise to the transfer.

The fair value of financial assets and liabilities that are not traded in an active market, including derivative instruments, is determined using valuation techniques. Valuation techniques also include the use of comparable recent arm's length transactions, reference to other instruments that are substantially the same, discounted cash flow analysis, and others commonly used by market participants and which make the maximum use of observable inputs. Should the value of the financial asset or liability, in the opinion of the Manager, be inaccurate, unreliable or not readily available, the fair value is estimated on the basis of the most recently reported information of a similar financial asset or liability.

The Pool's accounting policies for measuring the fair value of investments are consistent with those used for measuring its net asset value for transactions with unitholders.

Notes to Financial Statements (continued) (In thousands of dollars, except for unit amounts)

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 (unaudited)

3. Significant accounting policies (continued):

(iii) Amortized cost:

Financial instruments classified under amortized cost include financial assets that are held to collect contractual cash flows and are expected to give rise to cash flows representing solely payments of principal and interest and financial liabilities not classified as FVTPL.

Such financial assets and liabilities are recognized initially at fair value plus any directly attributable transaction costs. Subsequent measurement of these financial assets and financial liabilities is at amortized cost using the effective interest method, less any impairment losses. Interest income is recognized by applying the effective interest rate. The Pool classifies cash, accrued dividends receivable, accrued interest receivable for distribution purposes, due from Manager, subscriptions receivable, accounts payable and accrued liabilities, redemptions payable, management fees payable, distributions payable and due to broker as amortized cost. Cash includes cash on deposit with the custodian.

The effective interest method is a method of calculating the amortized cost of a financial asset or liability and of allocating interest income or expense over the relevant period. The effective interest rate is the rate that discounts estimated future cash payments through the expected life of the financial asset or liability, or where appropriate, a shorter period.

(iv) Impairment:

For financial assets measured at amortized cost, the Pool uses an expected credit loss (ECL) impairment model. The ECL model uses an allowance for expected credit losses being recorded regardless of whether or not there has been an actual loss event.

The Pool measures the loss allowance at an amount equal to lifetime ECL for trade and other receivables. Lifetime ECL's are the ECL's that result from all possible default events over the expected life of the trade and other receivables. ECL's are a probability-weighted estimate of credit losses. Credit losses are measured as the present value of all cash shortfalls (that being the difference between the cash flows due to the Pool in accordance with the contract and the cash flows that the Pool expects to receive). ECL's are discounted at the effective interest rate of the financial asset.

Notes to Financial Statements (continued) (In thousands of dollars, except for unit amounts)

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 (unaudited)

3. Significant accounting policies (continued):

(v) Foreign currency forward contracts:

The value of a foreign currency forward contract is the gain or loss that would be realized if, on the date that valuation is made, the positions were closed out. It is reflected in the statements of financial position as part of "foreign currency forward contracts" and the change in value over the period is reflected in the statements of comprehensive income (loss) as part of "change in unrealized appreciation (depreciation) in foreign currency forward contracts". When the foreign currency forward contracts are closed out, gains and losses are realized and are included in the "net realized gain (loss) on foreign currency forward contracts" in the statements of comprehensive income (loss).

(b) Redeemable units:

The Pool classifies financial instruments issued as financial liabilities or equity instruments in accordance with the substance of the contractual terms of the instruments. The Pool has multiple classes of redeemable units that do not have identical features and therefore, does not qualify as equity under International Accounting Standard (IAS) 32, *Financial Instruments - presentation* (IAS 32). The redeemable units, which are measured at the redemption amounts and are considered a residual amount of the net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units, provide investors with the right to require redemption, subject to available liquidity, for cash at a unit price based on the Pool's valuation policies at each redemption date.

(c) Foreign currency:

The Pool's subscriptions and redemptions are denominated in Canadian dollars, which is also its functional and presentation currency. Foreign denominated investments and other foreign denominated assets and liabilities are translated into Canadian dollars using the exchange rates prevailing on each valuation date. Purchases and sales of investments, as well as income and expense transactions denominated in foreign currencies, are translated using exchange rates prevailing on the date of the transaction. Foreign exchange gains and losses relating to cash are presented as 'Foreign exchange gain (loss) on cash' and those relating to other financial assets and liabilities are presented within 'Net realized gain' and 'Change in unrealized appreciation (depreciation)' in the statements of comprehensive income (loss).

Notes to Financial Statements (continued) (In thousands of dollars, except for unit amounts)

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 (unaudited)

3. Significant accounting policies (continued):

(d) Investment transactions and revenue recognition:

Interest income for distribution purposes from investments in bonds and short-term investments represents the coupon interest received by the Pool accounted for on an accrual basis. The Pool does not use the effective interest method to amortize premiums paid or discounts received on the purchase of fixed-income securities. Dividend income is recognized on the date that the right to receive payment is established, which for quoted equity securities is usually the ex-dividend date. Portfolio transactions are recorded on the trade date. Realized gains and losses arising from the sale of investments are determined on the average cost basis of the respective investments.

(e) Increase (decrease) in net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units, per unit:

Increase (decrease) in net assets attributable to holders of redeemable units, per unit in the statements of comprehensive income (loss) represents the net increase (decrease) in the net assets from operations for each series for the period divided by the weighted average units outstanding for each series for the period.

(f) Income taxes:

The Pool qualifies as a Mutual Fund Trust as defined in the *Income Tax Act* (Canada). Pursuant to the terms of the Declaration of Trust establishing the Pool, it is considered to distribute annually to the unitholders all of the net taxable income, including net realized gains on sale of investments, and such distributions are immediately reinvested in units of the Pool.

In general, the Pool is subject to income tax, however no income tax is payable on net income and/or net realized capital gains which are distributed to unitholders. In addition, income taxes payable on net realized capital gains is refundable on a formula basis when units of the Pool are redeemed.

Capital losses are available to be carried forward indefinitely and applied against future capital gains. Any non-capital losses that are realized in the taxation year 2006 and after may be carried forward for 20 years and applied against future income and capital gains.

Notes to Financial Statements (continued) (In thousands of dollars, except for unit amounts)

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 (unaudited)

4. Management fees and expenses:

Except for Series I and Series O units, the Manager of each series of units is entitled to a monthly management fee from the Pool based on a percentage of the net asset value of each series of units as of the close of business on each business day calculated at the following annual rates:

Series A	1.50%
Series F	0.75%

The Manager offers a management fee reduction program to qualified investors in Series A and Series F units. If the unitholder qualifies under this program, the management fee charged to the Pool is reduced and the Pool distributes the amount of the reduction to the investor by way of a management fee distribution. Management fee distributions are automatically reinvested in additional units of a particular series of the Pool unless negotiated otherwise with the Manager.

No management fee is charged to the Pool with respect to Series I units. Instead, each investor negotiates a separate fee that is paid directly to the Manager. Series O units of the Pool pay a portfolio management fee based on a percentage of the net asset value of Series O units as of the close of business on each business day calculated at a rate of 0.30% annually.

Except for Series I units, in addition to the management fee, each series of units pays its proportionate share of common operating expenses of the Pool, in addition to expenses that are unique to that series. These expenses include, but are not limited to audit, legal and filing fees, custodial, recordkeeping and trustee fees, transfer agent fees, investor servicing costs, taxes, compensation and expenses of the Independent Review Committee, and costs of unitholder reports, financial reporting, prospectuses, regulatory filings, and other communications. Brokerage commissions and transaction costs for buying and selling investments for the Pool's portfolio are also paid by the Pool, as well as the costs and expenses related to holding any meeting convened by unitholders. The Manager may, at its own discretion, absorb a portion of the operating expenses of Series A, Series F or Series O units from time to time.

Proportionate fund expenses for Series I units, both common fund expenses, as well as expenses unique to Series I, are fully absorbed by the Manager.

The Manager absorbed a portion of the operating expenses (note 5) of the Pool during the sixmonth periods ended June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022.

Notes to Financial Statements (continued) (In thousands of dollars, except for unit amounts)

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 (unaudited)

5. Related party transactions:

Related party balances of the Pool as at June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 is as follows:

		2022		
Management fees payable Due from Manager	\$	232 14	\$	197 7

Related party transactions of the Pool for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 is as follows:

	2023					
Management fees Absorbed expenses	\$	1,322 (75)	\$	1,139 (60)		

These transactions are in the normal course of operations and are measured at the exchange amount which is the amount of consideration established and agreed to by the related parties.

As of June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the Manager or parent company of the Manager held the following number of units in the Pool:

	2023	2022
Series A Series F Series I Series O	- - - 1	1 29,096 1 1

At June 30, 2023, the VPI Income Pool holds 26,614,451 (2022 - 23,461,747) Series I units of the Pool. The VPI Income Pool is managed by the same Manager as the Pool.

6. Brokerage commissions:

Commissions paid to brokers for portfolio transactions for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 is disclosed in the statements of comprehensive income (loss).

There were no soft dollar commissions paid during the six-month periods ended June 30, 2023 and 2022

Notes to Financial Statements (continued) (In thousands of dollars, except for unit amounts)

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 (unaudited)

7. Income taxes:

As of December 31, 2022 and 2021, there were no non-capital losses available for carry forward.

Capital losses available for carry forward as of December 31, 2022 and 2021 are as follows:

	2022	2021
Capital losses	\$ 8,542	\$ _

8. Financial risk management:

The investment activities of the Pool expose the Pool to various types of financial risks. The Manager seeks to minimize potential adverse effects of these risks on the Pool by contracting a professional, experienced portfolio manager, by monitoring the Pool and market events on a daily basis, and by diversifying the investment portfolio within the parameters of the investment objective and strategy. The most significant risks include market risk (other price risk, interest rate risk and currency risk), credit risk and liquidity risk. These risks and related risk management practices employed by the Pool are discussed below:

(i) Other price risk:

Other price risk is the risk that the value of financial instruments will fluctuate as a result of changes in market prices (other than those arising from interest rate risk or currency risk), whether caused by factors specific to an individual investment, its issuer, or all factors affecting all instruments traded in a market or market segment. The maximum risk resulting from financial instruments held by the Pool is determined by the fair value of the financial instruments. The portfolio manager moderates this risk through a careful selection of securities within specified parameters established for the Pool.

For the Pool, the most significant exposure to other price risk arises from investments in equity securities.

Notes to Financial Statements (continued) (In thousands of dollars, except for unit amounts)

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 (unaudited)

8. Financial risk management (continued):

The following table shows the exposure of the Pool to equity securities and indicates the impact on net assets if the prices of the equity securities on the respective stock exchanges increased or decreased by 5 percent, with all other variables held constant.

	Fair value of equities		•		t on net sets (\$)	Impact on net assets (%)	
As at June 30, 2023	\$	3,922	0.78%	\$	196	0.04%	
As at December 31, 2022	\$	3,976	1.00%	\$	199	0.05%	

(ii) Interest rate risk:

Interest rate risk arises on interest-bearing financial instruments such as bonds. The Pool is exposed to this risk to the extent that the value of interest-bearing financial instruments will fluctuate due to changes in the prevailing levels of market interest rates.

The tables below summarize the Pool's exposure to interest rate risk. They include the Pool's assets and trading liabilities at fair values, categorized by the earlier of contractual re-pricing or maturity dates.

	Less than	1 - 3	3 - 5	Greater than	Non- interest	
As at June 30, 2023	1 year	years	years	5 years	bearing	Total
Financial assets at FVTPL	\$ 88,911	\$ 109,387	\$ 149,923	\$ 141,159	\$ 3,922	\$ 493,302

	Less than	1 - 3	3 - 5	Greater than	No intere	
As at December 31, 2022	1 year	years	years	5 years	beari	ng Total
Financial assets at FVTPL	\$ 19,265	\$ 75,901	\$ 143,048	\$ 148,543	\$ 3,9	76 \$ 390,733

At June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, should interest rates have increased or decreased by 25 basis points, excluding cash and treasury bills and assuming a parallel shift in the yield curve, with all other variables held constant, net assets for the Pool would have approximately increased or decreased as indicated in the following table.

Notes to Financial Statements (continued) (In thousands of dollars, except for unit amounts)

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 (unaudited)

8. Financial risk management (continued):

The Pool's sensitivity to interest rates was estimated using the weighted average duration of the bond portfolio.

	Impact on net assets (\$)		
As at June 30, 2023	\$ 2,469	0.49%	
As at December 31, 2022	\$ 2,342	0.59%	

(iii) Credit risk:

Credit risk is the risk that the counterparty to a financial instrument will fail to discharge an obligation or commitment that it has entered into with the Pool. The Pool's greatest concentration of credit risk is in debt securities. The fair value of debt securities includes consideration of the credit worthiness of the debt issuer. The carrying amount of these investments represents the maximum credit risk exposures as of June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022.

All transactions in listed securities are settled/paid for upon delivery using approved brokers. The risk of default is considered minimal, as delivery of securities sold is only made once the broker has received payment. Payment is made on a purchase once the securities have been received by the broker.

Debt securities in the Pool by credit rating are as follows:

	% of debt	% of net
As at June 30, 2023	securities	assets
AAA	31.64%	31.13%
AA	5.06%	4.98%
A	13.85%	13.63%
BBB	19.11%	18.81%
BB	16.31%	16.06%
В	8.69%	8.55%
CCC	1.01%	0.99%
N/R	4.33%	4.27%
	100.00%	98.42%

Notes to Financial Statements (continued) (In thousands of dollars, except for unit amounts)

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 (unaudited)

8. Financial risk management (continued):

	% of debt	% of net
As at December 31, 2022	securities	assets
AAA	25.88%	25.10%
AA	3.26%	3.16%
A	4.34%	4.21%
BBB	24.70%	23.95%
BB	21.75%	21.09%
В	11.33%	10.99%
CCC	3.38%	3.28%
N/R	5.36%	5.19%
	100.00%	96.97%

(iv) Liquidity risk:

The Pool is exposed to liquidity risk to the extent that it is subject to daily cash redemptions of redeemable units. Therefore, the Pool invests the majority of its assets in investments that are traded in an active market and can be readily disposed. In addition, the Pool retains sufficient cash positions to maintain liquidity.

(v) Currency risk:

The Pool uses the Canadian dollar as its functional and reporting currency. Currency risk is the risk that the value of monetary assets and liabilities denominated in currencies other than the Canadian dollar (the functional currency of the Pool), will fluctuate due to changes in exchange rates.

The only foreign currency to which the Pool was exposed at June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 was the U.S. dollar

Notes to Financial Statements (continued) (In thousands of dollars, except for unit amounts)

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 (unaudited)

9. Fair value disclosure:

The following tables illustrate the potential impact to the Pool's net assets, all other variables held constant, as a result of a 5 percent change in these currencies relative to the Canadian dollar.

			Foreign currency			
As at June 30, 2023	cur	Foreign rencies (\$)	forward contracts	Net exposure	Impact on assets (\$)	Impact on net assets (%)
Financial assets at FVTPL Cash	\$	141,672 63	\$ (147,974)	\$ (6,302) 63	\$ (315)	(0.06)%
Other assets less liabilities		2,065	_	2,065	103	0.00%
	\$	143,800	\$ (147,974)	\$ (4,174)	\$ (209)	(0.04)%

As at December 31, 2022	cur	Foreign rencies (\$)	Foreign currency forward contract	(Net exposure	Impact on assets (\$)	Impact on net assets (%)
Financial assets at FVTPL Cash Other assets less liabilities	\$	142,939 920 2,503	\$ (146,467) - -	\$	(3,528) 920 2,503	\$ (176) 46 125	(0.04)% 0.01% 0.03%
	\$	146,362	\$ (146,467)	\$	(105)	\$ (5)	(0.00)%

(vi) Concentration risk:

Concentration risk arises as a result of the concentration of exposures within the same category, whether it is geographical location, product type, industry sector or counterparty type. The market segments are represented as a percentage of financial assets at FVTPL. The following is a summary of the Pool's concentration risk:

Market segment	June 30,	December 31,
Long	2023	2022
	%	%
Government bonds	16.77	9.65
Corporate bonds	68.78	71.30
Term loans	2.28	3.12
Mortgage backed securities	11.38	14.92
Capital goods	0.15	0.18
Energy	0.63	0.76
Media and entertainment	0.01	0.01
Telecommunication services	0.00	0.06
	100.00	100.00

Notes to Financial Statements (continued) (In thousands of dollars, except for unit amounts)

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 (unaudited)

9. Fair value disclosure (continued):

Other risk:

Unexpected volatility or illiquidity could occur due to legal, political, regulatory, economic or other developments, such as public health emergencies, including an epidemic or pandemic, natural disasters, war and related geopolitical risks, and may impair the portfolio manager's ability to carry out the objectives of the Pool or cause the Pools to incur losses. Neither the duration nor ultimate effect of any such market conditions, nor the degree to which such conditions may worsen can be predicted.

9. Fair value disclosure:

(i) Valuation models:

The Pool's assets and liabilities recorded at fair value have been categorized based upon a fair value hierarchy. The fair value of a financial instrument is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The Pool's financial instruments are recorded at fair value or at amounts that approximate fair value in the financial statements. The Pool classifies fair value measurements within a hierarchy which gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are:

Level 1: Inputs that reflect unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the Manager has the ability to access at the measurement date.

Level 2: Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability either directly or indirectly, including inputs in markets that are not considered to be active.

Level 3: Inputs that are unobservable. There is little if any market activity. Inputs into the determination of fair value require significant management judgment or estimation.

A financial instrument's level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Changes in valuation methods may result in transfers into, or out of, a financial instrument's assigned level.

Notes to Financial Statements (continued) (In thousands of dollars, except for unit amounts)

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 (unaudited)

9. Fair value disclosure (continued):

Fair value hierarchy - financial instruments measured at fair value:

The following tables present information about the Pool's assets which are recorded at fair value on a recurring basis as of June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022:

Financial assets at fair value as at June 30, 2023:

	Level 1		1 Level 2		Level 3	Total	
Equities - long Bonds	\$	738 –	\$	– 425,933	\$ 3,184 7,329	\$	3,922 433,262
Mortgage-backed securities		_		56,118	-		56,118
Foreign currency forward contracts		-		1,887	-		1,887
	\$	738	\$	483,938	\$ 10,513	\$ 4	495,189

Financial assets at fair value as at December 31, 2022:

	Ĺ	_evel 1		Level 2	Level 3	Total		
Equities - long Bonds Mortgage-backed securities	\$	710 - -	\$;	1 317,599 58,271	\$ 3,265 10,887 –	\$	3,976 328,486 58,271	
Foreign currency forward contracts		-		88	-		88	
	\$	710	\$:	375,959	\$ 14,152	\$;	390,821	

During the six-month period ended June 30, 2023 and the year ended December 31, 2022, there were no transfers between levels. The financial instruments not measured at FVTPL are short-term financial assets and financial liabilities whose carrying amounts approximate fair value.

Level 3 securities have been valued based upon third party broker quotes provided without a range, pricing services and valuation models.

Notes to Financial Statements (continued) (In thousands of dollars, except for unit amounts)

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 (unaudited)

9. Fair value disclosure (continued):

Reconciliation of Level 3:

For the period ended June 30, 2023:

Balance at December 31, 2022		Pur	chases	Sales	Net transfers In (out)		Realized gain (loss)		Unrealized gain (loss)		Balance at June 30, 2023		
Corporate bonds Equities	\$	10,887 3,265	\$	184 –	\$ (4,159) –	\$	- 1	\$	363 -	\$	53 (81)	\$	7,328 3,185
	\$	14,152	\$	184	\$ (4,159)	\$	_	\$	363	\$	(28)	\$	10,513

For the year ended December 31, 2022:

Balance at December 31, 2021			Pur	chases	Sales	Net transfers In (out)		Realized gain (loss)		Uı	nrealized gain (loss)	Balance at December 31, 2022	
Corporate bonds Equities	\$	11,303 3,279	\$	347 55	\$ (547) –	\$	- -	\$	36 -	\$	(252) (69)	\$	10,887 3,265
	\$	14,582	\$	402	\$ (547)	\$	_	\$	36	\$	(321)	\$	14,152

The change in unrealized loss related to Level 3 investments held at June 30, 2023 was (\$29) (2022 - change in unrealized gain of (\$479).